## Missouri River Basin Water Management Spring 2011 Public Meetings

April 12<sup>th</sup> 11:00 a.m. Nebraska City, NE April 12th 7:00 p.m. Fort Peck, MT April 13th Bismarck, ND 1:00 p.m. April 13<sup>th</sup> 7:00 p.m. Pierre, SD April 14th 1:00 p.m. Jefferson City, MO April 14th 7:00 p.m. Kansas City, MO



US Army Corps of Engineers
BUILDING STRONG®



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#### Missouri River Mainstem Reservoir System



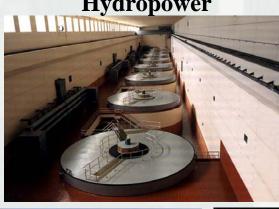
### **Our Mission**

### Regulate Missouri River Mainstem Reservoirs to **Support Congressionally Authorized Purposes**

**Flood Control** 



Hydropower



**Water Supply** 



**Water Quality** Control





**Navigation** 



Fish and Wildlife **Including Threatened and Endangered Species** 



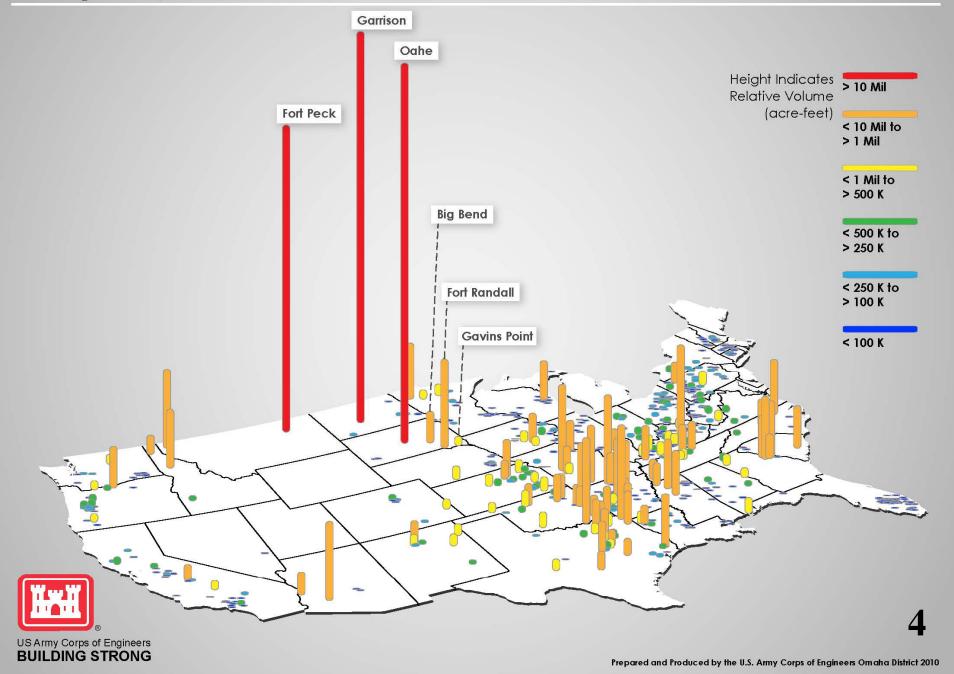
**Irrigation** 





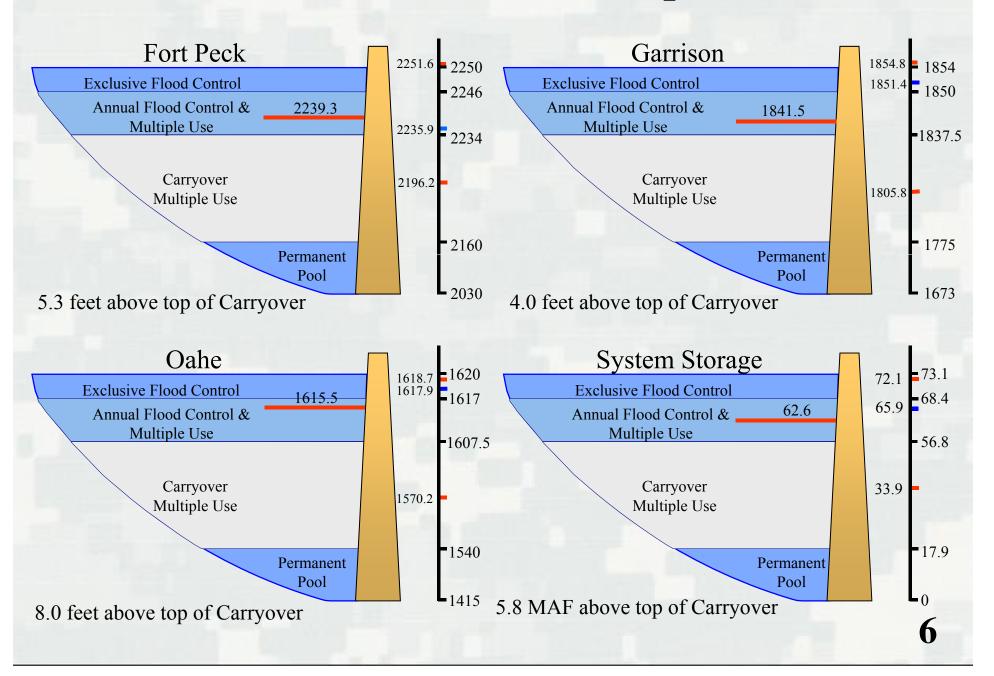


#### **Storage Capacity of Corps Reservoirs**

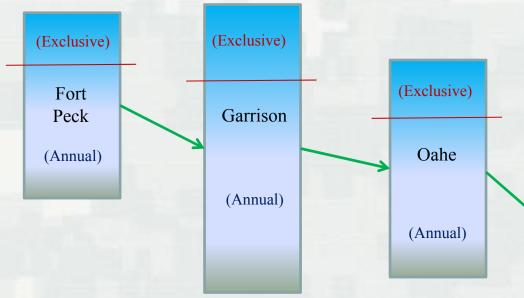


Missouri River Mainstem System Storage Zones and Allocations Storage In MAF 73.1 Exclusive Flood Control 6% **Annual Flood Control &** April 6, 2011 62.6 Multiple Use 16% 56.8 Carryover Multiple Use 53% 33.9 **-** 17.9 Permanent Pool 25%

#### Current Reservoir Levels – April 6, 2011

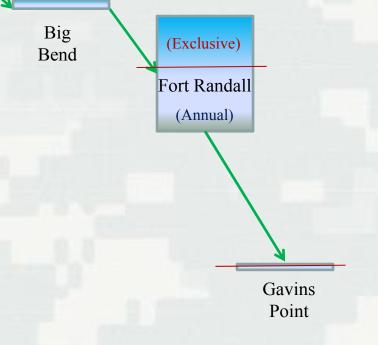


## **Flood Control Storage**



The shapes are to scale and represent the relative size of the total flood control storage (annual + exclusive) at the six mainstem projects.

Project	Total Flood Control Storage (ac-ft)	% of Total Flood Storage
Fort Peck	3,675,000	22.6
Garrison	5,711,000	35.1
Oahe	4,303,000	26.5
Big Bend	177,000	1.1
Fort Randall	2,294,000	14.1
Gavins Point	108,000	0.7

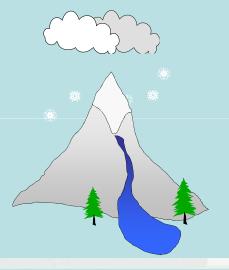


## **Runoff Components**

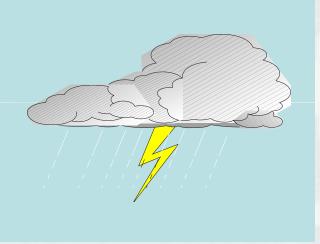




Mountain Snowpack



Rainfall

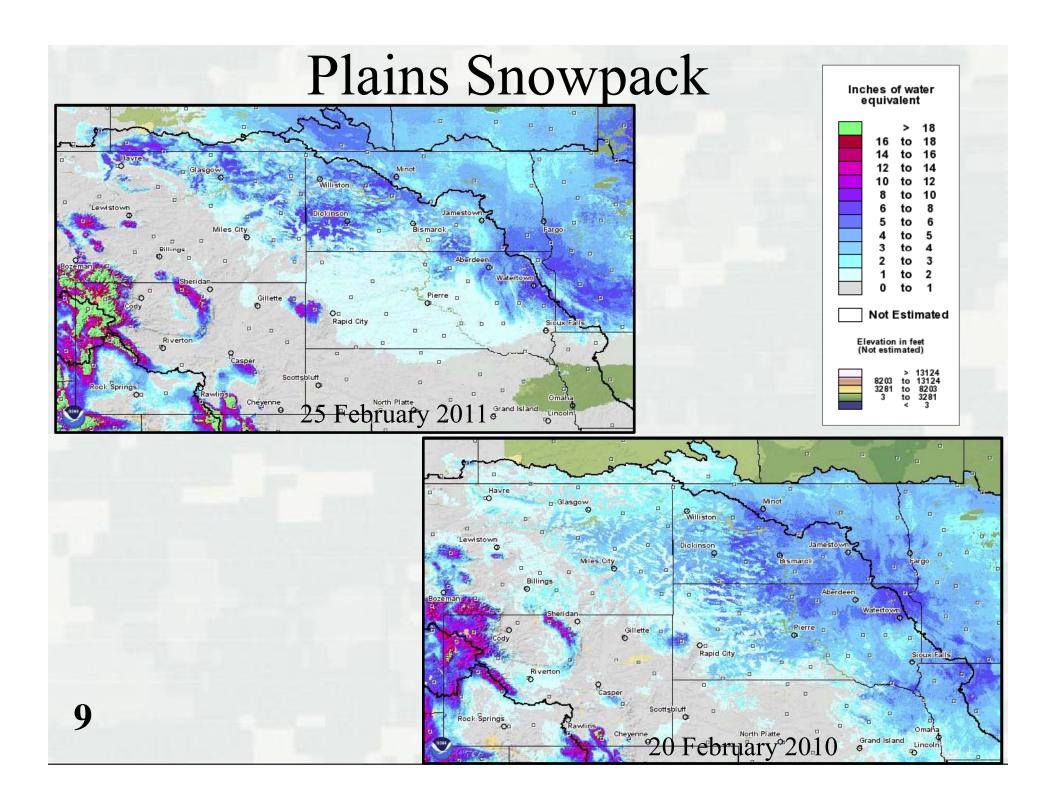


March and April

May, June and July

March through October

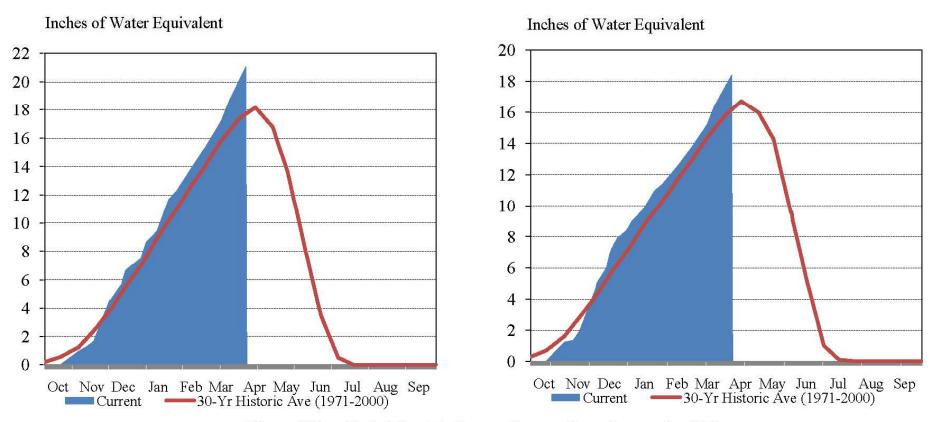
2011 Forecast\* = 33.8 MAF



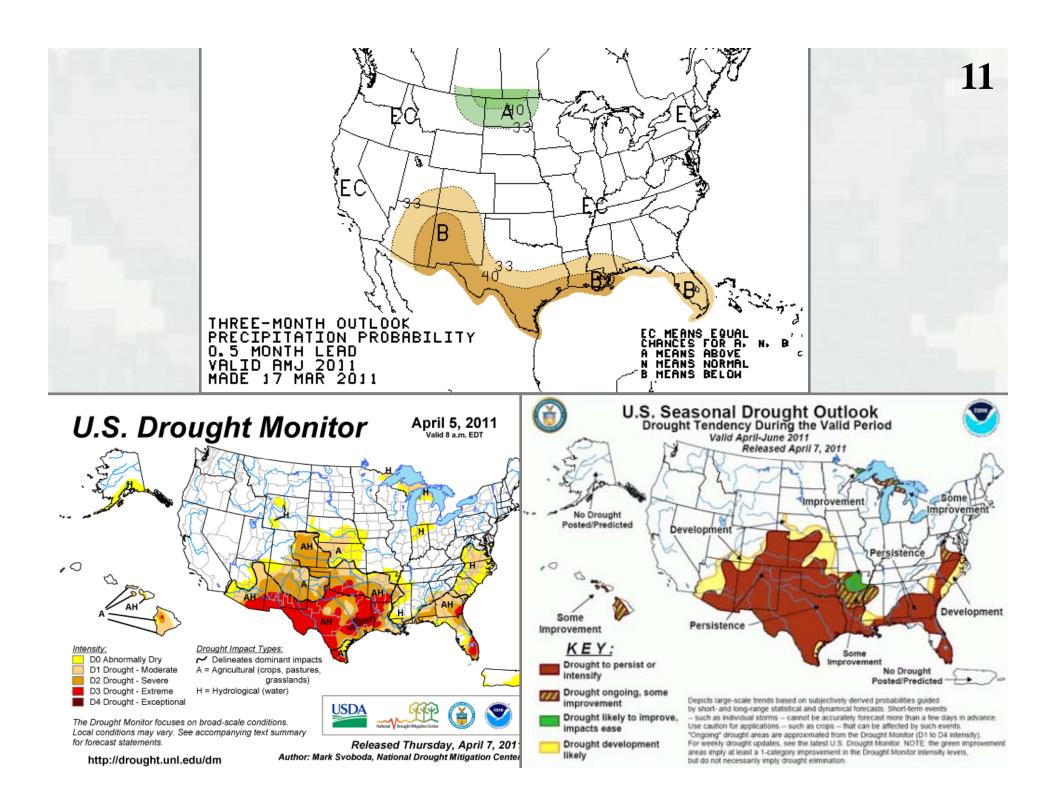
#### Missouri River Basin Mountain Snowpack Water Content 2010-2011

#### **Total above Fort Peck**

#### **Total Fork Peck to Garrison**



Missouri River Basin Mountain Snowpack normally peaks near April 15. Normally 96 percent of the peak accumulation has occurred by April 1.



## Annual Runoff above Sioux City, IA

2011 (Apr 1 Forecast) = 33.8 MAF (136% of normal)

2010 = 38.7 MAF

Oahe T Big Bend

2009 = 33.5 MAF

Gavins Point

2008 = 26.8 MAF

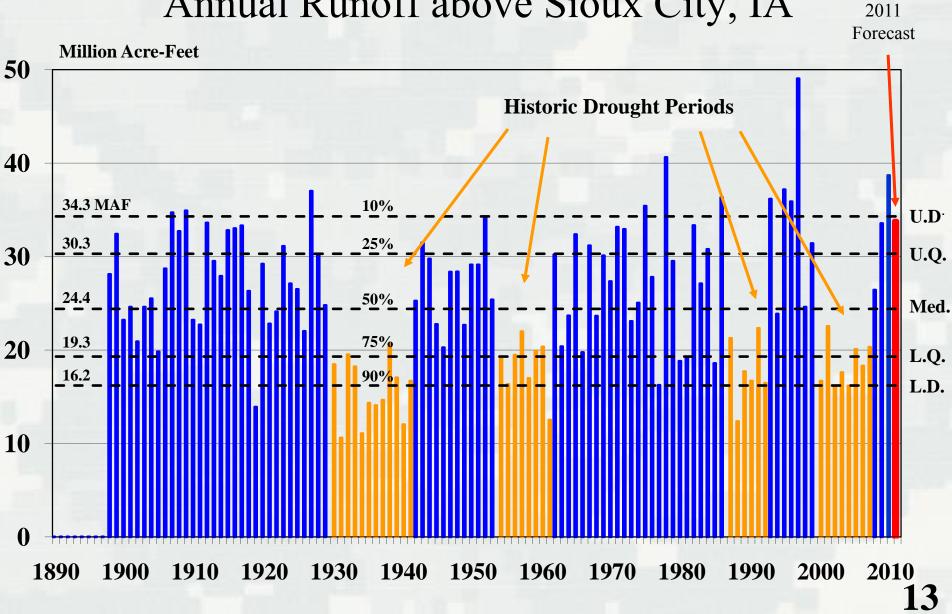
Colorado

Kansas

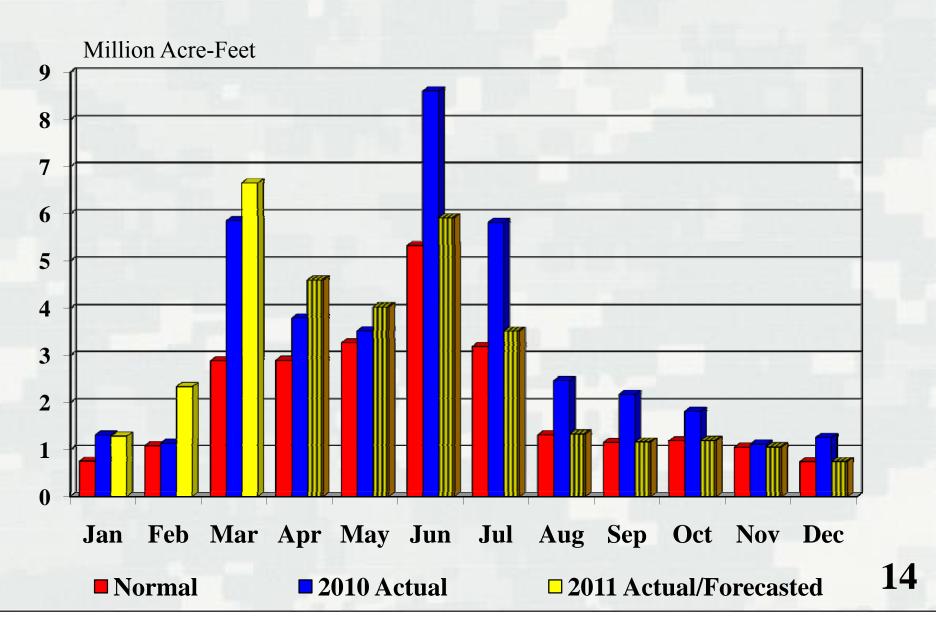
Average = 24.8 MAF

Missouri

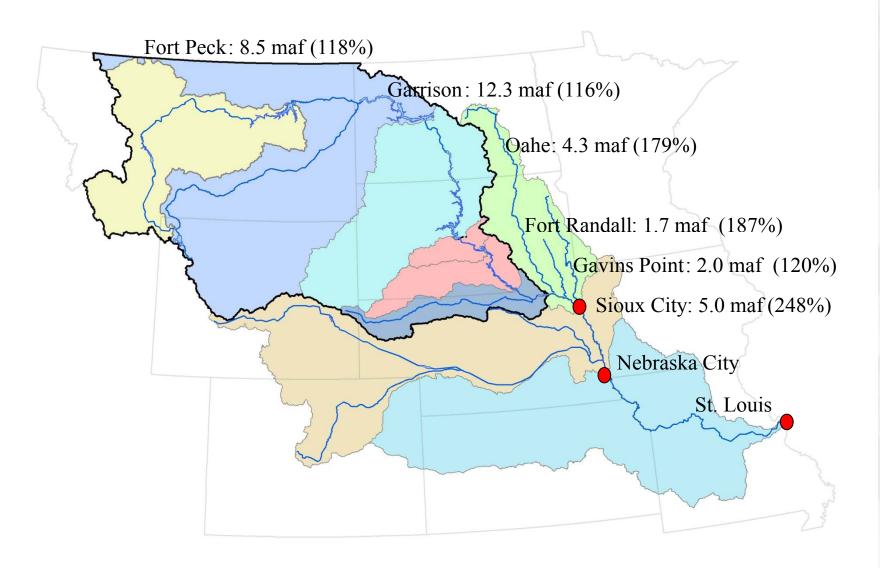
### Missouri River Mainstem System Annual Runoff above Sioux City, IA



## Missouri River Runoff above Sioux City 2010 Actual and 2011 Actual/Forecasted



#### Missouri River Basin – 2011 Runoff Forecast

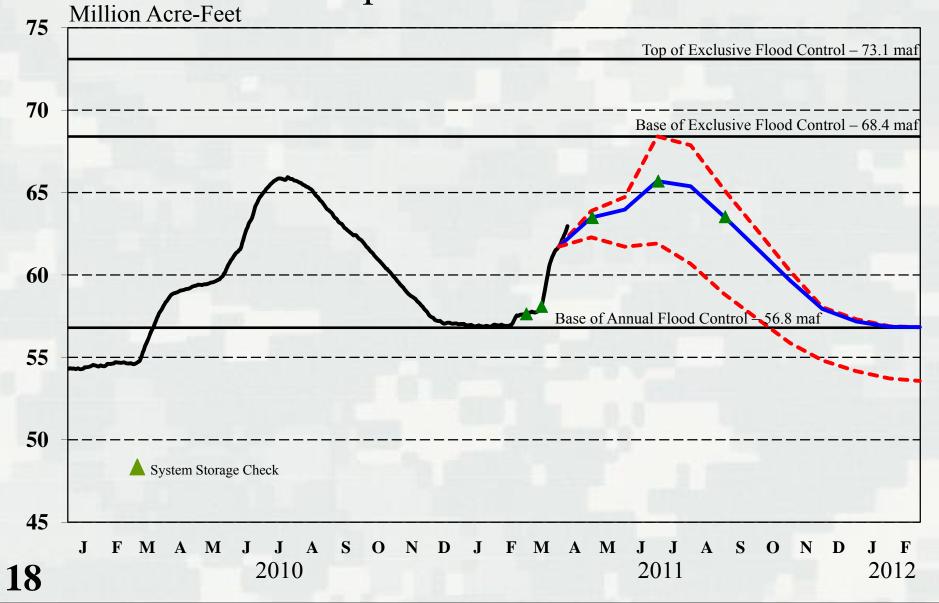


#### **Service Level Increase**

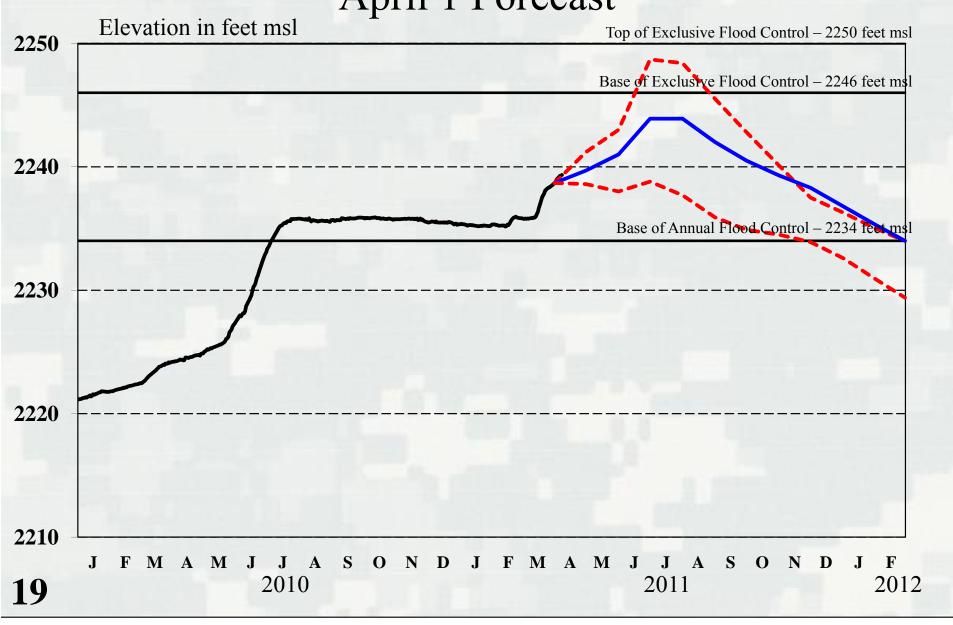
- Purpose
  - ► Evacuation of System flood storage
  - ► Longer evacuation period
- Master Manual Criteria
  - **▶** Observed System storage
  - ► Remaining forecasted runoff above Gavins Point
  - ► Available Storage in Reclamation reservoirs
- Service Level Adjustments



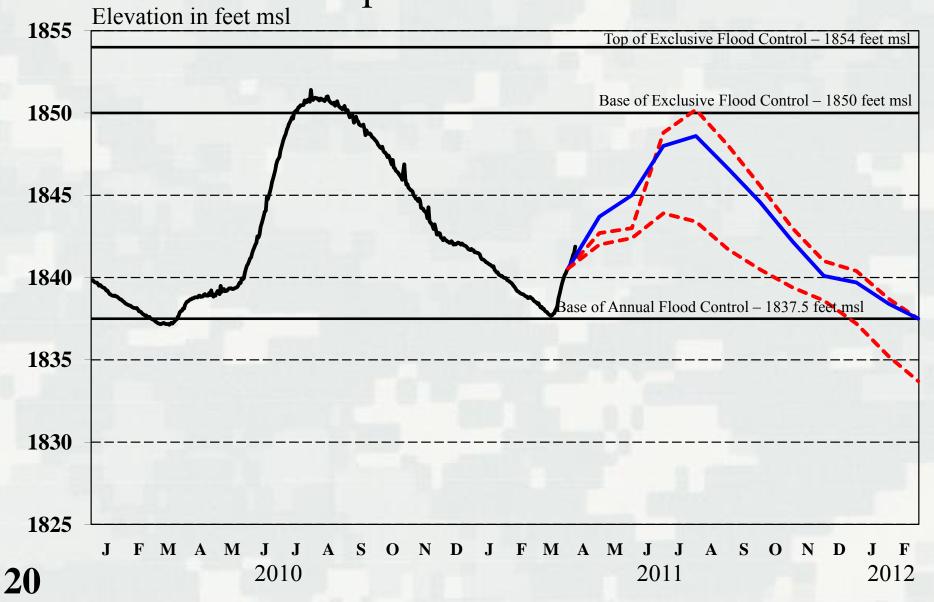
## System Storage April 1 Forecast



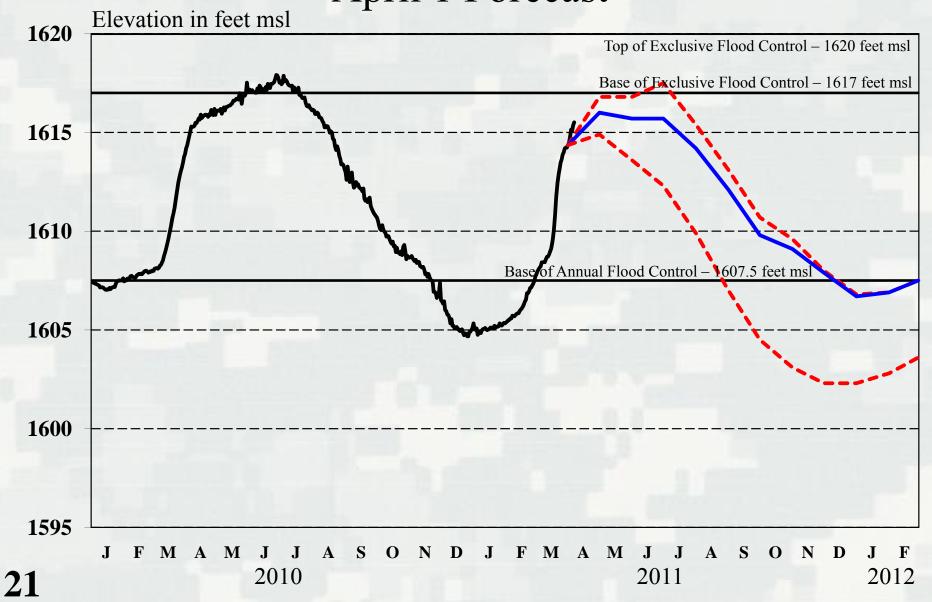




## Garrison April 1 Forecast



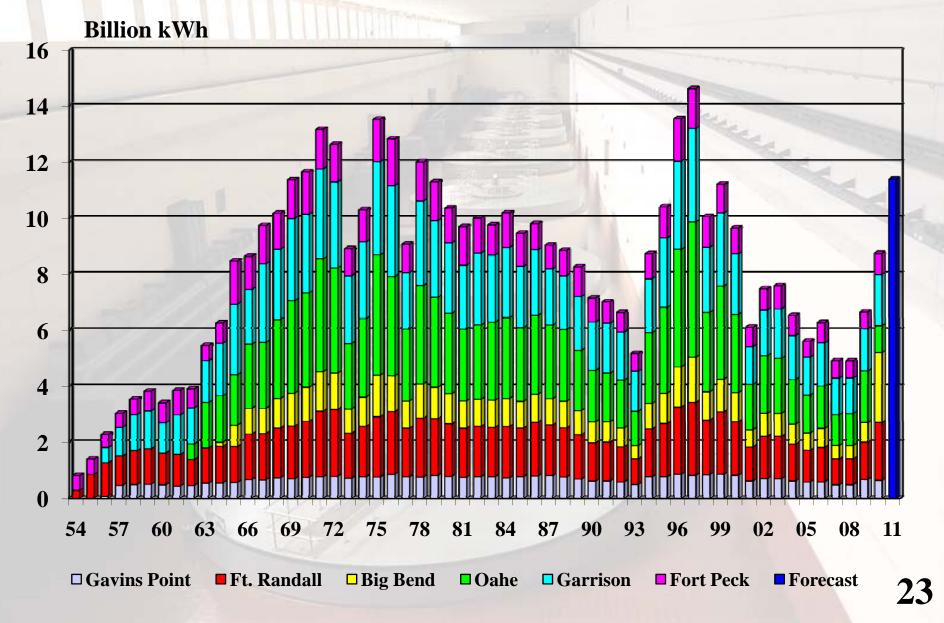
# Oahe April 1 Forecast



#### **Flood Control**

- All flood storage space available at start of runoff season
- Significant plains snowpack
  - ► Below Gavins Point
    - High tributary runoff
    - No March spring pulse
  - ► Above Gavins Point
    - High tributary runoff
    - Utilizing portion of annual flood control zones
- Service Level Increased

## Hydropower



## Navigation

- Above full service flows
- Current targets
  - ► Full service + service level adjustment
  - ► Sioux City (41,000 cfs)
  - ➤ Omaha (41,000 cfs)
  - ► Nebraska City (47,000 cfs)
  - ► Kansas City (51,000 cfs)
- 10-day season length extension likely



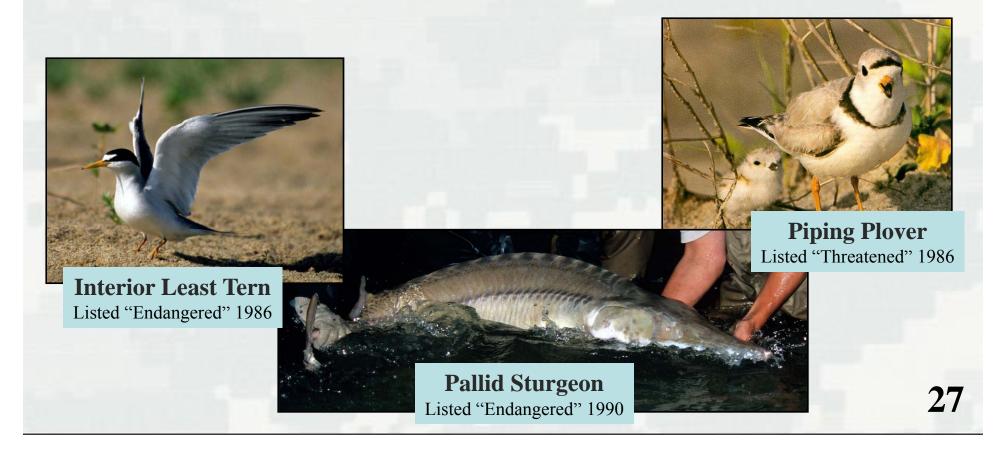
- Normal to above normal elevations and releases
- No access issues expected

#### Fish and Wildlife

- Steady to rising levels at upper three reservoirs during forage fish spawn
  - ► Favor Garrison April 20 to May 20 if runoff not sufficient
- Minimize zero releases at Fort Randall

## **Endangered Species Act of 1973**

Each Federal Agency shall... ensure that any action authorized, funded, or carried out by such agency... is not likely to jeopardize the continued existence of any endangered or threatened species or result in the destruction or adverse modification of habitat...



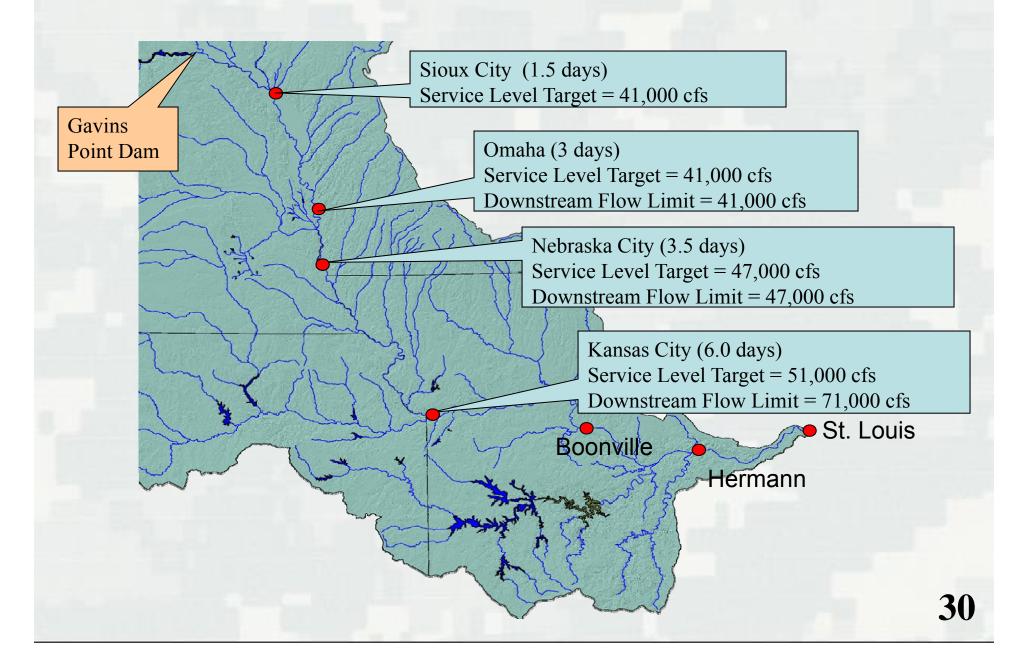
# Threatened and Endangered Species Piping Plover and Least Tern

- Gavins Point
  - ► Steady release flow to target
  - ► Cycle Gavins Point releases
- Intra-day peaking patterns Garrison & Fort Randall
- Measures to minimize take

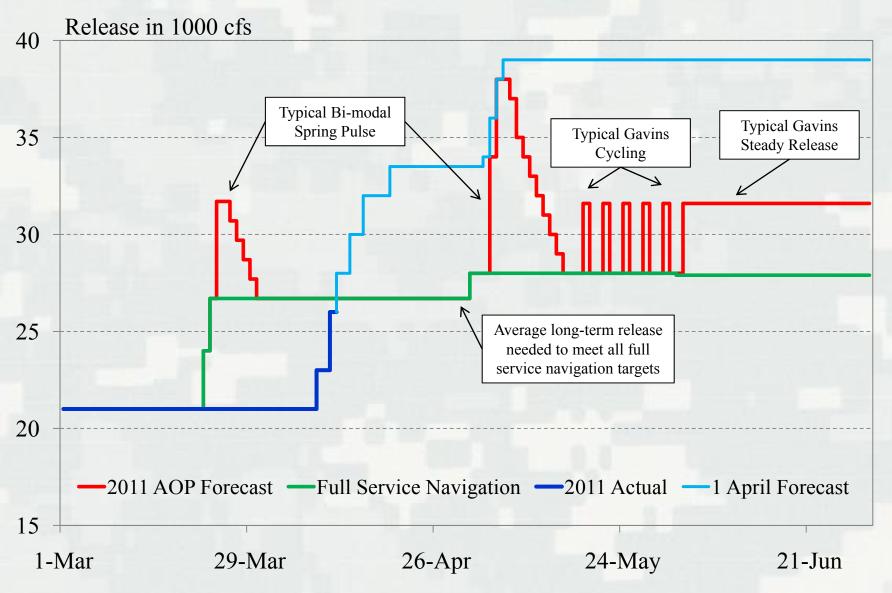
### Threatened and Endangered Species Bi-Modal Spring Pulse – Pallid Sturgeon

- 2003 Amended Biological Opinion –
   Reasonable and Prudent Alternative
- March not implemented in 2011
- May will not be implemented due to higher service level
- Monitoring in place
  - ► Biological, interior drainage, groundwater

#### Spring Pulse Downstream Flow Limits



#### Gavins Point Releases





- Above normal runoff
- Flood evacuation April to

December

Meet all authorized purposes

